



nd Grasses

## Flowers in Bloom

### Goose Lake Prairie State Natural Area

## September Flowers & Grasses

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	MAJOR COLOR	SECONDARY COLOR
Agrimony, Swamp	<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>	Yellow	
Amaranth, Green (A)	<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i>	Green	Red
Aster, Hairy	<i>Aster pilosus</i>	White	Yellow disk
Aster, Heath	<i>Aster ericoides</i>	White	Yellow disk
Aster, New England	<i>Aster novea-angliae</i>	Violet / Blue	Yellow disk
Aster, Sky Blue	<i>Aster azureus (oolentangiensis)</i>	Violet / Blue	Yellow disk
Aster, Smooth	<i>Aster laevis</i>	Violet / Blue	Yellow disk
Aster, Western Silvery (Silky)	<i>Aster sericeus</i>	Violet / Blue	Yellow disk
Bean, Trailing Wild	<i>Strophostyles helvola</i>	Pink / Red	
Beggar's Ticks (Sticktight)	<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	Yellow	
Bindweed, Black (A)	<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	Green / Brown	
Bindweed, Field (A)	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	White / Pink	White strip
Bindweed, Hedge	<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>	White / Pink	White Strip
Black-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Yellow	Brown center
Blazing Star, Marsh	<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Pink / Red	
Blazing Star, Prairie	<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	Pink / Red	
Blazing Star, Rough	<i>Liatris aspera</i>	Pink / Red	
Boneset, Common	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	White	
Boneset, False	<i>Kuhnia eupatorioides corymbulosa</i>	White/Yellow	
Boneset, Late	<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	White	
Boneset, Tall	<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	White	
Bouncing Bet (A)	<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	Pink / White	
Burdock, Common (A)	<i>Arctium minus</i>	Pink / Red	
Campion, Starry	<i>Silene stellata</i>	White	

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Campion, White (A)	<i>Lychnis alba</i>	White / Pinkish	
Carpetweed	<i>Mollugo verticillata</i>	White	Green strip
Catnip	<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	White	White-lavender
Cinquefoil, Rough	<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>	Yellow	
Cinquefoil, Silvery (A)	<i>Potentilla argentea</i>	Yellow	
Clover, Red (A)	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Pink / Red	
Clover, Round-headed Bush	<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	White, creamy	Pink near centr
Clover, Smaller Hop (A)	<i>Trifolium procumbens</i>	Yellow	
Clover, White Sweet (A)	<i>Melilotus alba</i>	White	
Compass Plant	<i>Silphium laciniatum</i>	Yellow	
Coneflower, Yellow	<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	Yellow	Gary/Brown disk
Coreopsls, Tall	<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	Yellow	
Cress, Field (A)	<i>Lepidium campestre</i>	White	
Culver's Root	<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	White	
Cup Plant	<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	Yellow	
Curly Dock (A)	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Green	
Dandelion, Common (A)	<i>Taraxacum officinate</i>	Yellow	
Ditch Stonecrop	<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	Green	
Dodder	<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i>	White	Orange vine
False Nettle	<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	Green	
Fireweed, Pilewort	<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i>	White / Yellow	
Fleabane, Daisy	<i>Erigeron strigosus (annuus)</i>	White	Yellow center
Flower-of-an-hour (A)	<i>Hibiscus trionum</i>	Yellow	Purple eye
Four O'Clock	<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>	Pink / Red	
Gaura, Biennial	<i>Gaura biennis</i>	White	Pink with age
Gentian, Closed	<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Blue	Whitish fringe
Gentian, Downy	<i>Gentiana puberula</i>	Blue	
Gerardia, Purple	<i>Gerardia paupercula</i>	Pink / Red	
Germander	<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	Pink	
Goldenrod, Bog	<i>Solidago uliginosa</i>	Yellow	
Goldenrod, Gary	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Yellow	
Goldenrod, Hairy Grass Leaved	<i>Solidago graminifolia</i>	Yellow	
Goldenrod, Late	<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	Yellow	
Goldenrod, Stiff	<i>Solidago rigida</i>	Yellow	

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Goldenrod, Tall	<i>Solidago altissima</i>	Yellow	
Ground Cherry, Clammy	<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>	Yellow	Purple/Brown ct
Ground Cherry, Smooth	<i>Physalis subglabrata</i>	Yellow	Purple throat
Groundnut	<i>Apios americana</i>	Pink / Red	Brown
Heal-all (A)	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Violet	
Hog Peanut	<i>Amphicarpa bracteata</i>	Pink / Red	Or pale purple
Horse-nettle	<i>Solanum carolinenses</i>	Violet / Blue	Yellow center
Horseweed	<i>Erigeron canadensis</i>	Greenish White	White rays
Ironweed, Common (Western)	<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	Pink / Red	
Jerusalem Artichoke	<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>	Yellow	
Jimsonweed (A)	<i>Datura stramonium</i>	White	Or pale violet
Joe-Pye-Weed, Spotted	<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	Pink / Red	Purple stems
Knotweed, Prostrate (A)	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Green	Pink tips
Lamb's Quarter	<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Green	
Lettuce, Prickly (A)	<i>Lactuca scariola</i>	Yellow	Drying to bluish
Lettuce, Smooth White	<i>Prenanthes racemosa</i>	Pink / Violet	Yellow bristles
Lettuce, Wild	<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	Yellow	
Loosestrife, Many Fruit False	<i>Ludwigia polycarpa</i>	Green	
Loosestrife, Wing-angled	<i>Lythrum alatum</i>	Pink / Red	
Loosestrife, Yellow	<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i>	Yellow	Red spots base
Mallow, Common (Cheeses) (A)	<i>Malva neglecta</i>	White / Lavende	
Mallow, Halberd-leaved Rose	<i>Hibiscus militaris</i>	Pink	Wine red center
Marigold, Bur	<i>Bidens, polyepis</i>	Yellow	
Marigold, Tall Swamp	<i>Bidens coronata</i>	Yellow	
Marsh Cress	<i>Rorippa islandica fernaldiana</i>	Yellow	
Marsh Purslane	<i>Ludwigia palustris americana</i>	Pink / Red	
Mayweed (A)	<i>Anthemis cotula</i>	White	Yellow disk
Meadowsweet	<i>Spiraea alba</i>	White	
Medick, Black (A)	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Yellow	
Mermaid Weed	<i>Proserpinaca palustris crebra</i>	Green	
Milkwort	<i>Polygala cruciata aquilonia</i>	Violet	
Milkwort, Field	<i>Polygala sanguinea</i>	Pink / Red	
Mint, Common Mountain	<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	White	
Mint, Slender Mountain	<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	White	
Mint, Wild	<i>Mentha arvensis villosa</i>	White	

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Monkey Flower	Mimulus ringens	Violet / Blue	
Morning Glory, Common	Ipomoea purpurea	Pink	White
Mullein, Common (A)	Verbascum thapsus	Yellow	
Mullein, Moth (A)	Verbascum blattaria	Yellow / White	Red center
Mustard, Black (A)	Brassica nigra	Yellow	
Mustard, Indian (Chinese) (A)	Brassica juncea	Yellow	
Nettle, Rough Hedge	Stachys tenuifolia hispida	Pink / Red	Spotted purple
Nightshade, Bittersweet (A)	Solanum dulcamara	Violet / Blue	
Nodding Ladies Tresses	Spiranthes cernua	White	
Obedient Plant	Physostegia virginiana	Pink	Spotted lip
Obedient Plant	Physostegia virginiana	Pink	
Obe-Wan-conobea	Conobea multifida		
Parsnip, Wild (A)	Pastinaca sativa	Yellow	
Pea, Partridge	Cassia fasciculata	Yellow	
Pea, Wild	Lathyrus palustris	Pink / Red	
Peppergrass	Lepidium virginicum	White	
Phlox, Sweet William	Phlox maculata	Pink	
Pickrel-weed	Pontederia cordata	White / Blue	
Pineapple Weed (A)	Matricaria matricarioides	Yellow	
Plantain, Bracted	Plantago aristata	White	
Plantain, Common (A)	Plantago major	White	
Plantain, English (A)	Plantago lanceolata	White	
Plantain, Red Stalked	Plantago rugelii	White	
Prairie Dock	Silphium terebinthinaceam	Yellow	
Primrose, Common Evening	Oenothera biennis	Yellow	
Purslane (A)	Portulaca oleracea	Yellow	
Queen Anne's Lace	Daucus carota	White	
Quinine, Wild	Parthenium integrifolium	White	
Ragweed, Common	Ambrosia artemisiifolia	Green	
Ragweed, Giant	Ambrosia trifida	Green	
Rattlesnake Master	Eryngium yuccifolium	White	
Rosinweed	Silphium integrifolium	Yellow	
Screwstem	Bartonia virginica	Yellow	

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Selfheal (A)	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Violet	
Shepherd's Purse (A)	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	White	
Skullcap, Mad-dog	<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	Violet / Blue	
Skullcap, Marsh	<i>Scutellaria epilobiifolia</i>	Violet / Blue	
Sleepy Catchfly	<i>Silene antirrhina</i>	Pink / Red	
Smartweed, Pennsylvania	<i>Polygonum pennsylvanicum laevigatum</i>	Pink / Red	
Smartweed, Swamp	<i>Polygonum coccineum</i>	Pink / Red	
Sneezeweed	<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Yellow	
Sorrel, Field (A)	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Green	
Sow Thistle, Common (A)	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Yellow	
Spearmint (A)	<i>Mentha spicata</i>	Violet / Blue	
Spurge, Flowering	<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	White	
Spurge, Toothed	<i>Euphorbia dentata</i>		
St. John's Wort Dwaft	<i>Hypericum mutilum</i>	Yellow	
Sundrops, Prairie	<i>Oenothera pilosella</i>	Yellow	
Sunflower, Downy	<i>Helianthus mollis</i>	Yellow	
Sunflower, False (Ox-Eye)	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Yellow	
Sunflower, Sawtooth	<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>	Yellow	
Sunflower, Stiff	<i>Helianthus laetiflorus rigidus</i>	Yellow	
Swamp Candles	<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i>	Yellow	
Thistle, Bull	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Rose - Purple	
Thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Lavender	
Thistle, Field	<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	Lavender	
Thistle, Swamp	<i>Cirsium muticum</i>	Purple	
Three-seeded Mercury	<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i>		
Three-seeded Mercury	<i>Acalypha gracilens</i>		
Trefoil, Birdfoot (A)	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Yellow	
Velvet Leaf	<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	Yellow	
Vervain, Blue	<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue	
Vervain, Creeping	<i>Verbena bracteata</i>	Violet	
Vervain, Hoary	<i>Verbena stricta</i>	Pink / Red	
Vervain, Narrow-leaved	<i>Verbena simplex</i>	Pink / Red	

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Vervain, White	<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	White	
Water Hemlock	<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	White	
Water Horehound, Common	<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	White	
Water Hyssop	<i>Bacopa rotundifolia</i>	White	
Water Pepper	<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i>	Green	
Water Pepper, Mild	<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i>	Pink / Red	
Water-hemp, Tall	<i>Acnida altissima</i>	Green	
Wood sage	<i>Teucrium occidentale</i>	Pink / Red	
Wood Sage, Germander	<i>Teucrium canadaenes</i>	Pink / Red	
Wood Sorrel, Common	<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	Yellow	
Wood Sorrel, Violet	<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	Yellow	
Woundwort (A)	<i>Stachys palustris homotricha</i>	Pink / Red	

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Barnyard Grass	Echinochloa crusgalli or pungens	Brown	
Bluestem, Big	Andropogon gerardi		
Bluestem, Little	Andropogon scoparius		
Bulrush, Great	Scirpus validus	Blue	
Bulrush, Red	Scirpus lineatus		
Bulrush, River	Scirpus fluviatilis		
Cord Grass	Spartina pectinata		
Crab Grass, Hairy	Digitaria sanguinalis		
Crab Grass, Smooth	Digitaria ischaemun		
Cut Grass	Leersia oryzoides		
Dropseed, Prairie	Sporobolus heterolepis		
Dropseed, Rough	Sporobolus asper		
Fall Panicum, Knee grass	Panicum dichotomiflorum		
Flatsedge, Fragrant	Cyperus ferruginescens		
Flatsedge, Taperleaf	Cyperus acuminatus		
Foxtail,	Setaria geniculata		
Foxtail, Bristly	Setaria verticillata		
Foxtail, Green	Setaria viridis		
Foxtail, Yellow	Setaria glauca		
Indian Grass	Sorghastrum nutans		
Lovegrass, Carolina	Eragrostis pectinacea		
Lovegrass, Creeping	Eragrostis hypnoides		
Lovegrass, Purple	Eragrostis spectabilis		
Lovegrass, Sandbar	Eragrostis frankii		
Munfo Grass	Panicum agrostoides		
Nut Sedge (Chufa)	Cyperus esculentus	Yellow-green	
Phragmites	Phragmites communis		
Rush Grass, Sheathed	Sporobolus vaginiflorus		

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Rush, Canada	<i>Juncus canadensis</i>	Green	
Rush, Chairmaker's	<i>Scirpus americanus</i>		
Rush, Creeping Spike (A)	<i>Eleocharis palustris major</i>		
Rush, Roadside	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Green	
Sedge, Bristlebract	<i>Carex tribuloides</i>		
Sedge, Brook	<i>Cyperus rivularis</i>		
Sedge, Broom	<i>Carex scoparia</i>		
Sedge, Crested	<i>Carex cristatella</i>		
Sedge, Lean	<i>Cyperus strigosus</i>		
Sedge, Red Rooted	<i>Cyperus erythrorhizos</i>		
Sedge, Tussock	<i>Carex stricta</i>		
Side Oats Grama	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>		
Slough Grass	<i>Spartina pectinata</i>		
Stink Grass	<i>Eragrostis megastachya</i>		
Switch Grass	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>		
Three Awned Grass	<i>Aristida longespica</i>		
Three Awned Grass, Plains	<i>Aristida oligantha</i>		
Witch Grass	<i>Panicum capillare</i>		

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